## **Pest Profile**





Photo credit: Tom Murray, Bugguide.net

Common Name: Mexican Bean Beetle

Scientific Name: Epilachna varivestis

Order and Family: Coleoptera: Coccinellidae

**Size and Appearance:** 

	Length (mm)	Appearance
Egg		-Bright yellow in color -Laid on-end in clusters of 40-60 on the lower leaf surfaces
Larva/Nymph	1-9mm	-Yellow or orange-yellow in color -6 rows of black branched spines
Adult	6-9mm	-Oval shaped and slightly larger than other ladybeetles -Dark yellow to copper to reddish brown in color depending on the season -8 spots on each wing arranged in a 3-3-2 pattern
Pupa (if applicable	6-9mm	-Yellow-orange - Similar to larva but lighter in color -Spiny larval skin pushed down to point of attachment to plant

## Type of feeder (Chewing, sucking, etc.): Chewing

**Host plant/s:** The Mexican bean beetle can be found in gardens and bean fields on lima beans, snap beans, clover, and alfalfa. Occasionally the beetles will feed on soybeans and cowpeas.

**Description of Damage (larvae and adults):** The Mexican bean beetle larvae and adults feed on the underside of the leaves between the veins, leaving behind a lacy skeleton appearance as the leaves die. The adult beetles will feed on the leaves until they become unappealing, then they will eat the blooms, stem, and green bean pods.

## **References:**

Boone, M., Moisset, B., McLeon, R., Entz, C., Quinn, M., Moyer, T., & Kropiewnicki, T. (2004, November 23). Species Epilachna varivestis – Mexican Bean Beetle. Retrieved January 15, 2016, from http://bugguide.net/node/view/8712

Cranshaw, W. (2004). Garden insects of North America: The ultimate guide to backyard bugs. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Mexican Bean Beetle – Vegetables. (2016). Retrieved January 21, 2016, from http:extension.umd.edu/growit/insects/Mexican-bean-beetle

Sanchez-Arroyo, H., Caster, J., Capinera, J., Wasik, D., & Medley, J., (1997, November). Mexican bean beetle – Epilachna varivestis Mulsant. Retrieved January 15, 2016, from http://entnemdept.ufl.edu/creatures/veg/bean/mexican\_bean\_beetle.htm