Pest Profile





Photo credit: Larva: Eric R Day, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; bugwood.org

Adult: Leah Bauer, USDA Forest Service Northern Research Station; bugwood.org

Common Name: Emerald Ash Borer (EAB)

Scientific Name: Agrilus planipennis

Order and Family: Coleoptera; Buprestidae

Size and Appearance:

	Length (mm)	Appearance
Egg		Females will lay 60-90 eggs at
	1mm	once in the crevices of ash tree
		bark
Larva/Nymph		Flattened; creamy white color;
		bell shaped segments; have a
	38mm	pincer-like appendage on their
		last segment; chew S-shaped
		patterns under the bark
Adult		Very small; bright metallic
		green beetle; elongated and
	10-30 mm long	cylindrical in shape; pronotum
	1.5 mm wide	produced backwards as lobe;
		wing covers appear slightly
		duller and dark green
Pupa (if applicable		Found in chambers under tree
		bark; begin as creamy white
		like larvae; then slowly darken
		to deep shades of brown

Type of feeder (Chewing, sucking, etc.): Larvae and Adults both have chewing mouthparts

Host plant/s: Various species of ash, such as black ash, blue ash, white ash, and green ash.

Description of Damage (larvae and adults): Adults will feed on the leaves of the host plant for about one week after emergence. Then the females will lay eggs in the crevices on ash trees. Upon hatching, the larvae will enter the tree and begin feeding. Larval feeding interrupts the tree's ability to get nutrients properly distributed throughout the tree, which can eventually lead to death of the host.

References:

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